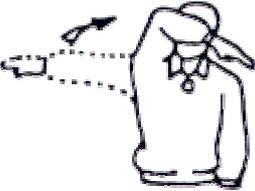
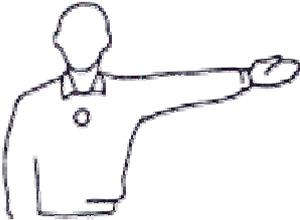
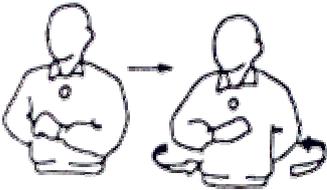
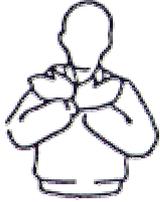
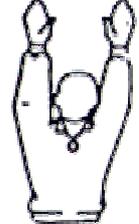
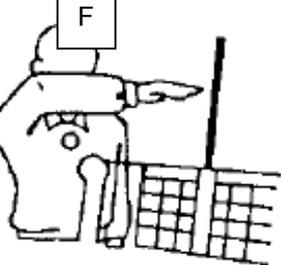
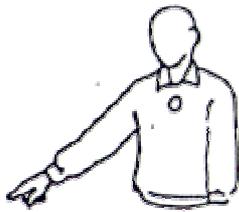
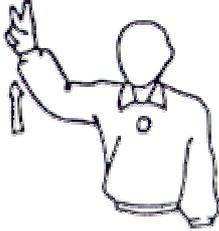


Diagram 1
Referee's official hand signals

Hand signals	Hand signals to be executed by First referee <input type="checkbox"/> F Second referee <input type="checkbox"/> S	Situations to be indicated
	<input type="checkbox"/> F Move the hand to indicate the direction of service	Authorization to serve R. 13.3
	<input type="checkbox"/> F <input type="checkbox"/> S Extend the arm to the side of the team that will serve	Team to serve R. 26.1.1
	<input type="checkbox"/> F <input type="checkbox"/> S Raise the forearms front and back and twist them around the body	Change of courts R. 19.1
	<input type="checkbox"/> F <input type="checkbox"/> S Place the palm of one hand over the fingers of the other, held vertically	Time-out R. 16.2
	<input type="checkbox"/> F <input type="checkbox"/> S Circular motion of the forearms around each other	Substitution R. 8

	<p>F</p> <p>Show a green card for warning, a yellow card for penalty and a red card for expulsion</p>	<p>Misconduct warning</p> <p>R. 21.1 warning</p> <p>R. 21.1.2. penalty, or</p> <p>R. 21.1.3 expulsion</p>
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	<p style="text-align: center;">F</p> <p>Show both cards together for disqualification</p>	<p>Disqualification</p> <p>R. 21.1.4</p>
	<p style="text-align: center;">F S</p> <p>Cross the forearms in front of the chest, hands open</p>	<p>End of set (or match)</p> <p>R. 6.3 R. 6.2</p>
	<p style="text-align: center;">F</p> <p>Raise five fingers, spread open</p>	<p>Delay in service</p> <p>R. 13.4.4</p>
	<p style="text-align: center;">F S</p> <p>Raise both arms vertically, palms forward</p>	<p>Blocking fault R 15.4 Screen-play R 7.2.4</p>
	<p style="text-align: center;">F</p> <p>Point the arm over the net</p>	<p>Passing hand(s) beyond the net</p> <p>R. 12.1 or 15.1</p>
	<p style="text-align: center;">F S</p> <p>Make a circular motion with the forefinger</p>	<p>Positional or rotation fault</p> <p>R. 7.2 or R. 7.3</p>
	<p style="text-align: center;">F S</p> <p>Point the arm and fingers towards the floor</p>	<p>Ball "in"</p> <p>R. 9.3</p>

	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">F</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">S</div> </div> <p>Raise the forearms vertically, hands open, palms towards the body</p>	<p>Ball "out"</p> <p>R. 9.4</p>
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">F</div> </div> <p>Slowly lift the forearm, palm of the hand facing upwards</p>	<p>Held ball</p> <p>R. 10.5.c</p>
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">F</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">S</div> </div> <p>Raise two fingers, spread open</p>	<p>Double contact</p> <p>R. 10.5 d</p>
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">F</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">S</div> </div> <p>Raise four fingers, spread open</p>	<p>Four hits</p> <p>R. 10.5 a</p>
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">F</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">S</div> </div> <p>Lower one hand, palm facing upwards, from the waist towards the floor</p>	<p>Irregular hit</p>
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">F</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">S</div> </div> <p>Touch the top of the net or its side, according to the fault</p>	<p>Net touched by a player or a served ball</p> <p>R. 12.4.c R. 13.5.2.c</p>
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">F</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">S</div> </div> <p>Touch your own body, according to the fault</p>	<p>Ball touches player's body except the hand and the arm up to the elbow</p> <p>R. 10.5.e</p>

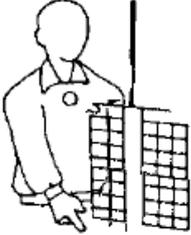
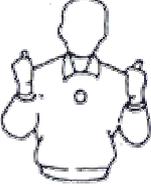
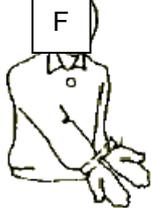
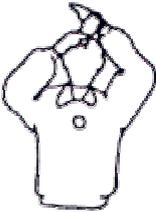
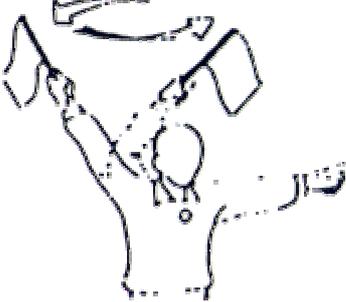
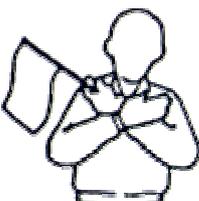
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">F</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">S</div> </div> <p>Make a downward motion with the forearm, hand open</p>	<p>Attack-hit fault by a back-row player or on the opponent's service</p> <p>R. 14.2.c,d</p>
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">F</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">S</div> </div> <p>Point to the centre line</p>	<p>Penetration into the opponent's court or ball crossing the lower space</p> <p>R. 12.2</p>
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">F</div> </div> <p>Raise both thumbs vertically</p>	<p>Double fault or replay</p>
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">F</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">S</div> </div> <p>Brush with the palm of one hand the fingers of the other, held vertically</p>	<p>Ball touched</p>
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">F</div> </div> <p>Hold both hands together</p>	<p>Playing with both hands</p> <p>R 10.5.f</p>
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">F</div> </div> <p>Point with green (warning) or yellow (penalty) card to the wrist (watch)</p>	<p>Delay warning</p> <p>R. 17.1</p> <p>Delay penalty</p> <p>R. 17.1</p>

Diagram 2:
Line judges' official flag signals

Hand signals	Hand signals to be executed by Line judge	Situations to be indicated
	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; text-align: center; margin: 0 auto;">L</div> <p>Point down with flag</p>	<p>Ball "in"</p> <p>R. 9.3</p>
	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; text-align: center; margin: 0 auto;">L</div> <p>Raise flag vertically</p>	<p>Ball "out"</p> <p>R. 9.4</p>
	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; text-align: center; margin: 0 auto;">L</div> <p>Raise flag and touch the top with the palm of the free hand</p>	<p>Ball touched</p> <p>R. 25.2.b</p>
	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; text-align: center; margin: 0 auto;">L</div> <p>Wave flag over the head and point to the antenna or the end line</p>	<p>Ball passing outside the crossing space or server's foot fault</p> <p>R. 9.4 R. 13.4.2</p>
	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; text-align: center; margin: 0 auto;">L</div> <p>Raise and cross both arms and hands in front of the chest</p>	<p>Judgement impossible</p>